

EDITORIAL EXPRESSION OF CONCERN

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Editorial Expression of Concern: mtDNA structure: the women who formed the Brazilian northeast

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The Editor is issuing an editorial Expression of Concern for this article because the methodology exhibits an absence of documented quality control (QC) measures, the use of unpublished software (AMBASE) and a lack of transparency regarding manual haplogroup curation. Given these limitations readers are therefore recommended to interpret the results and conclusions with caution. The authors are reanalysing their data and appropriate editorial action will be taken when this is

complete. Ana Paula Schaan, Giovanni R Pinto, Ândrea Ribeiro-dos-Santos and France Keiko Yoshioka have agreed to this statement. Loreнна Costa, Diego Santos, Antonio Modesto, Marcos Amador, Camile Lopes, Sílvia Helena Rabenhorst, Raquel Montenegro, Bruno D. A. Souza, Thayson Lopes, and Vivian Silbiger did not respond to correspondence from the Editor about this Expression of Concern.

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